

GNSS Products Made in Switzerland

Rolf Dach, Stefan Schaer, Daniel Arnold, Elmar Brockmann, Maciej Kalarus,
Lars Prange, Pascal Stebler, Adrian Jäggi

Astronomical Institute, University of Bern, Switzerland

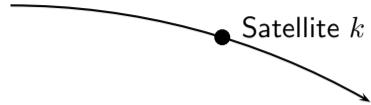
21st Swiss Geoscience Meeting 2023
17–18. November 2023, Mendrisio, Switzerland

GNSS Products Made in Switzerland

IGS: International GNSS Service

CODE: Center for Orbit Determination in Europe

Introduction: How does GNSS work?

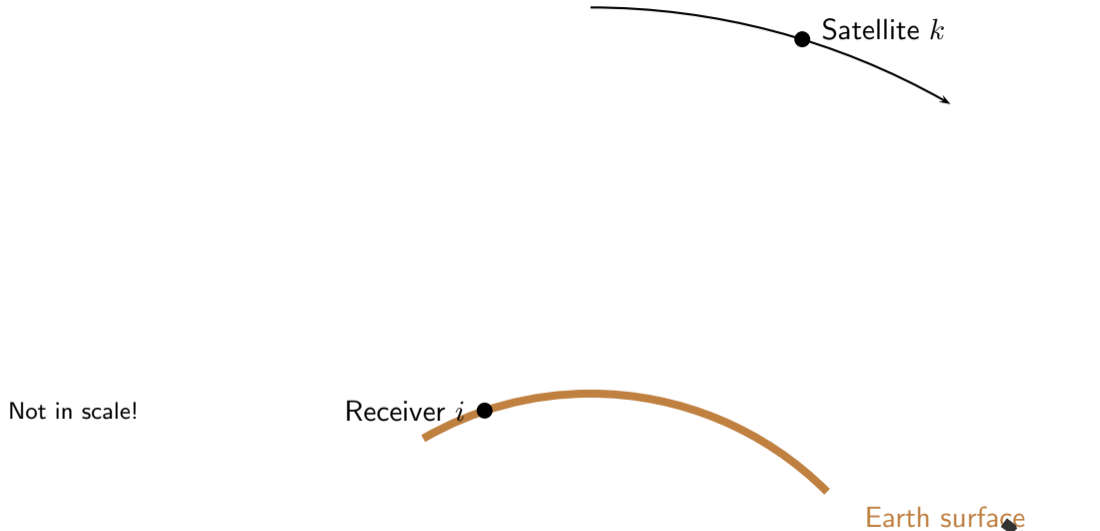


Not in scale!

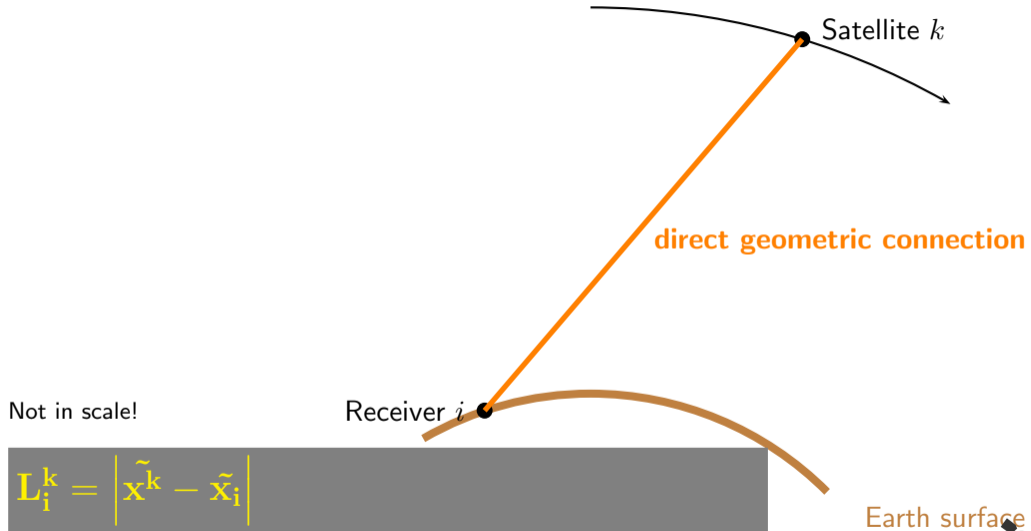


Earth surface

Introduction: How does GNSS work?



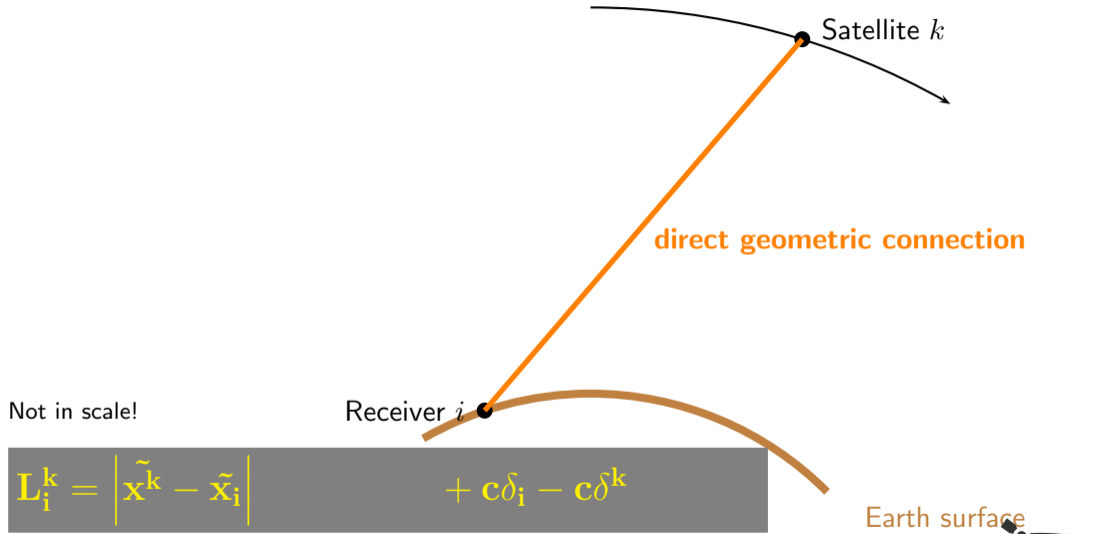
Introduction: How does GNSS work?



$$L_i^k = \left| \tilde{\mathbf{x}}^k - \tilde{\mathbf{x}}_i \right|$$

Earth surface

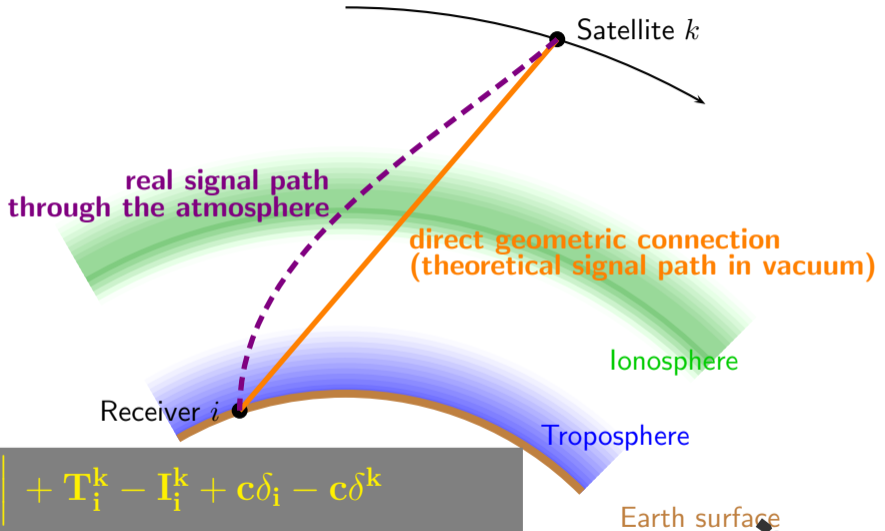
Introduction: How does GNSS work?



$$L_i^k = \left| \tilde{\mathbf{x}}^k - \tilde{\mathbf{x}}_i \right| + c\delta_i - c\delta^k$$

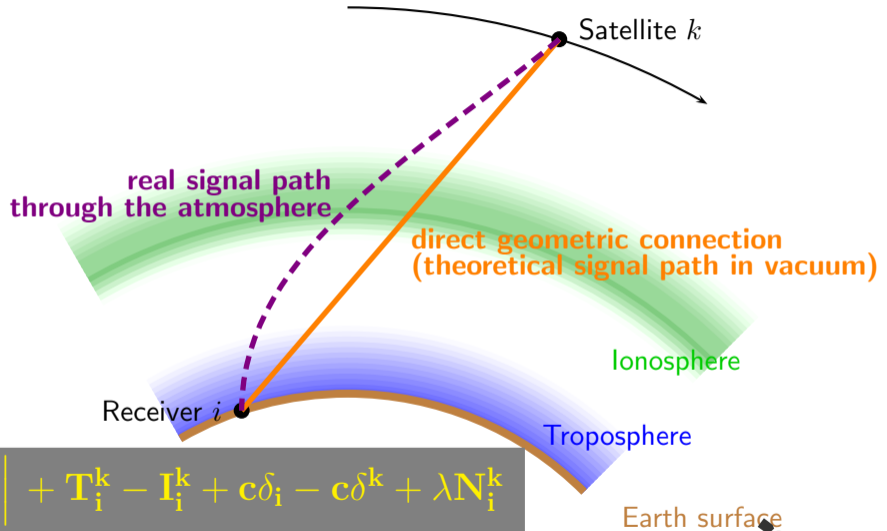
Earth surface

Introduction: How does GNSS work?



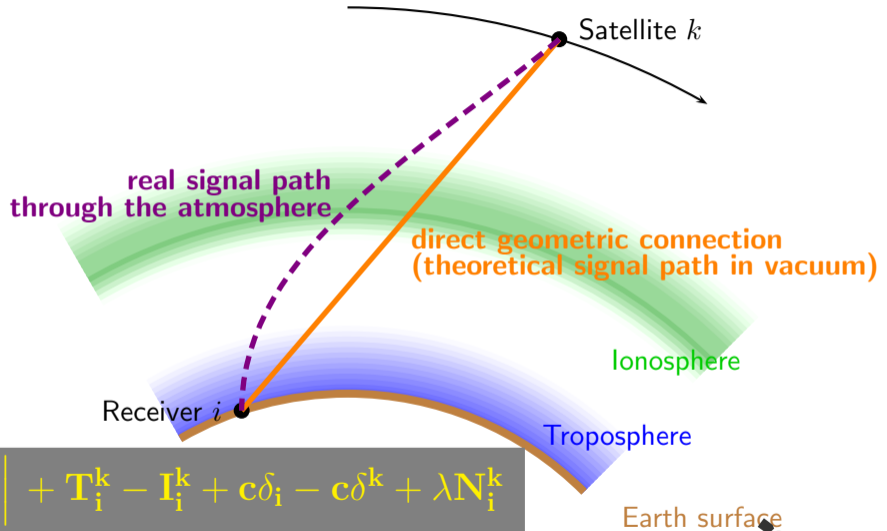
$$L_i^k = \left| \tilde{\mathbf{x}}^k - \tilde{\mathbf{x}}_i \right| + T_i^k - I_i^k + c\delta_i - c\delta^k$$

Introduction: How does GNSS work?



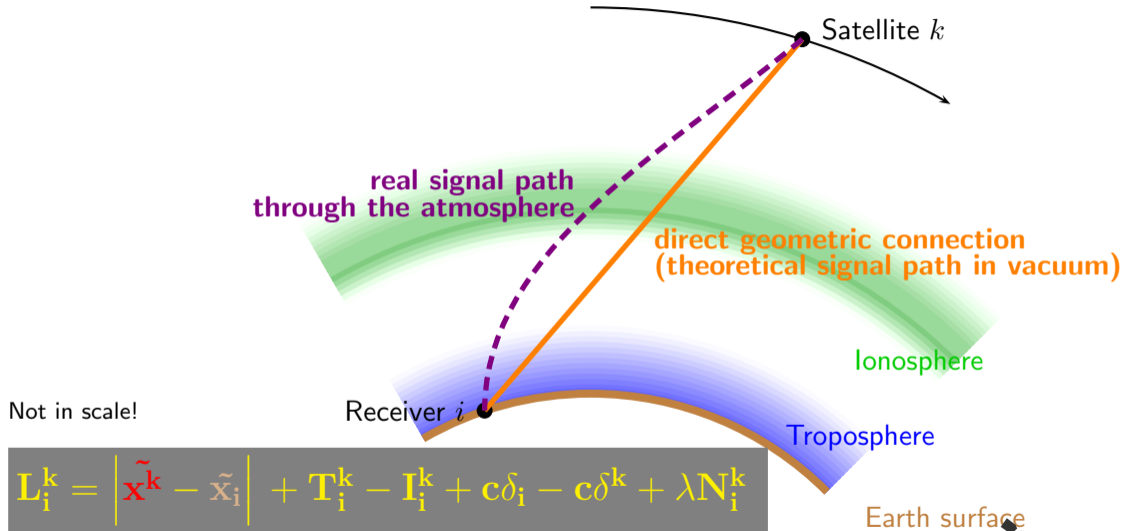
$$L_i^k = \left| \tilde{\mathbf{x}}^k - \tilde{\mathbf{x}}_i \right| + T_i^k - I_i^k + c\delta_i - c\delta^k + \lambda N_i^k$$

Introduction: How does GNSS work?

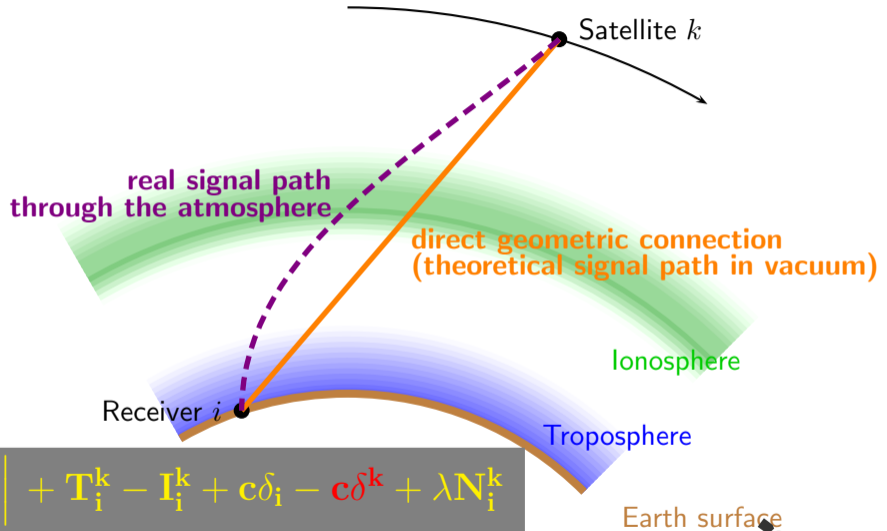


$$L_i^k = \left| \tilde{\mathbf{x}}^k - \tilde{\mathbf{x}}_i \right| + T_i^k - I_i^k + c\delta_i - c\delta^k + \lambda N_i^k$$

Introduction: How does GNSS work?



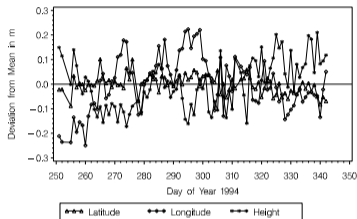
Introduction: How does GNSS work?



$$L_i^k = \left| \tilde{\mathbf{x}}^k - \tilde{\mathbf{x}}_i \right| + T_i^k - I_i^k + c\delta_i - c\delta^k + \lambda N_i^k$$

IGS: Motivation

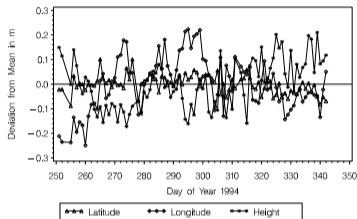
Daily Repeatabilities of Latitude, Longitude, Height of the Baseline Onsala—Graz (from 8.9.94 – 8.12.94) Using Broadcast Orbits



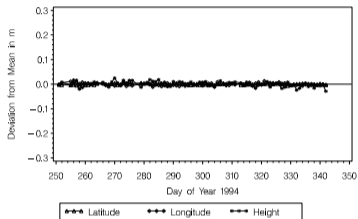
- Repeatability (north, east, up) when processing 90 days of GPS observations at Graz (Austria) and Onsala (Sweden) (1200 km baseline) with broadcast orbits

IGS: Motivation

Daily Repeatabilities of Latitude, Longitude, Height of the Baseline Onsala–Graz (from 8.9.94 – 8.12.94) Using Broadcast Orbits



Daily Repeatabilities of Latitude, Longitude, Height of the Baseline Onsala–Graz (from 8.9.94 – 8.12.94) Using IGS Orbits



- Repeatability (north, east, up) when processing 90 days of GPS observations at Graz (Austria) and Onsala (Sweden) (1200 km baseline) with broadcast orbits (left) and with IGS orbits (right).
- Towards the end of the 1980ties it was recognized that the error of the broadcast orbit was the accuracy limiting factor.



IGS: International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics

- Planning phase 1989 and 1991 initiated by Ivan I. Mueller,



IGS: International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics

- Planning phase 1989 and 1991 initiated by Ivan I. Mueller,
- IGS stations \Rightarrow data centers \Rightarrow analysis centers



IGS: International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics

- Planning phase 1989 and 1991 initiated by Ivan I. Mueller,
- IGS stations \Rightarrow data centers \Rightarrow analysis centers
- First test campaign in Summer 1992



IGS: International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics

- Planning phase 1989 and 1991 initiated by Ivan I. Mueller,
- IGS stations \Rightarrow data centers \Rightarrow analysis centers
- First test campaign in Summer 1992
- Since 01. January 1994 operational service of the IAG



IGS: International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics

- Planning phase 1989 and 1991 initiated by Ivan I. Mueller,
- IGS stations \Rightarrow data centers \Rightarrow analysis centers \Rightarrow product combination
- First test campaign in Summer 1992
- Since 01. January 1994 operational service of the IAG
- Regular comparison and combination of the AC contributions

IGS: Development



- International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics
January 1994

IGS: Development



- International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics
January 1994
- International GPS Service
May 1998

IGS: Development



- International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics
January 1994
- International GPS Service
May 1998
- International GNSS Service
March 2005

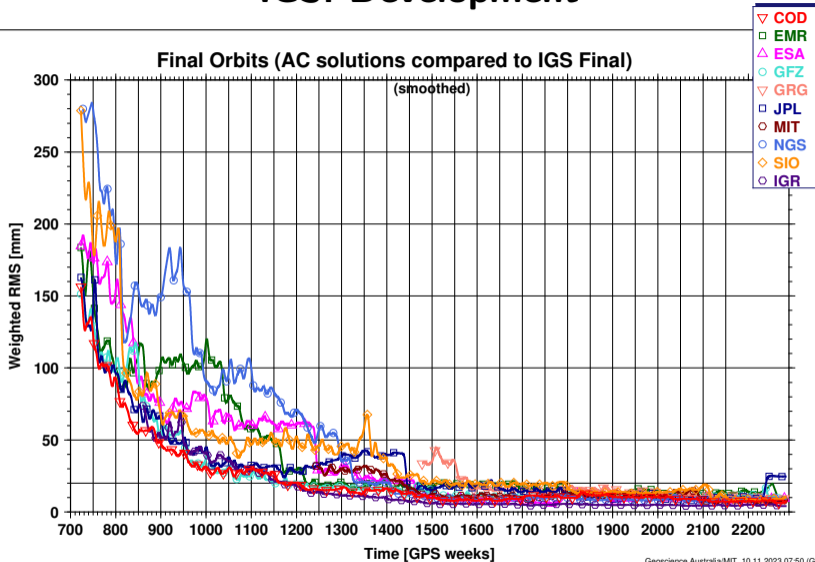
IGS: Development



IGS INTERNATIONAL
G N S S SERVICE

- International GPS Service for Geodesy and Geodynamics
January 1994
- International GPS Service
May 1998
- International GNSS Service
March 2005

IGS: Development



Geoscience Australia/MIT, 10.11.2023 07:50 (GMT)

The CODE Analysis Center

- CODE, Center for Orbit Determination in Europe, is one of at present ten Analysis Centers of the IGS. CODE is formed as a joint venture of
 - the Astronomisches Institut, Universität Bern (AIUB),
 - the Bundesamt für Landestopografie (swisstopo),
 - the Bundesamt für Kartographie und Geodäsie (BKG), and
 - the Institut für Astronomische und Physikalische Geodäsie of TU München (IAPG, TUM).

AIUB



Bundesamt für
Kartographie und Geodäsie

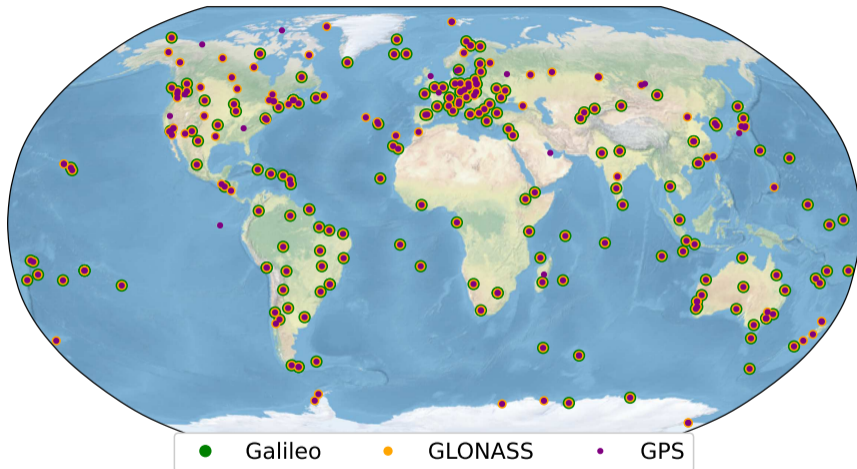


Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

TUM

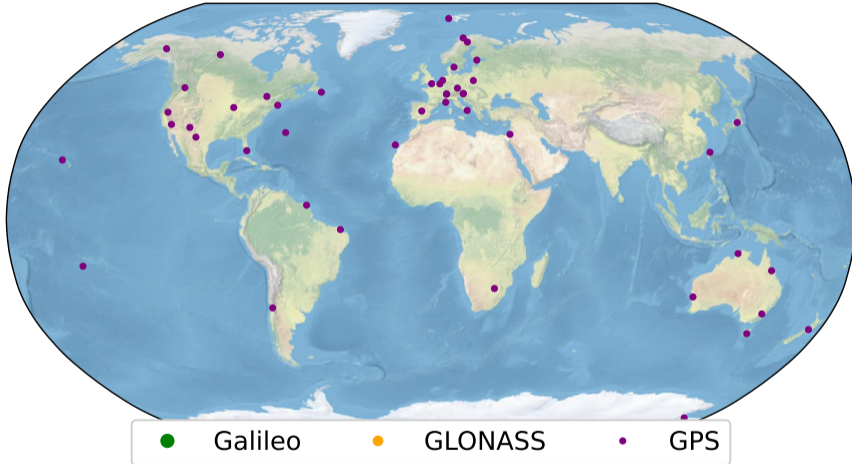
Technische Universität München

The CODE Analysis Center



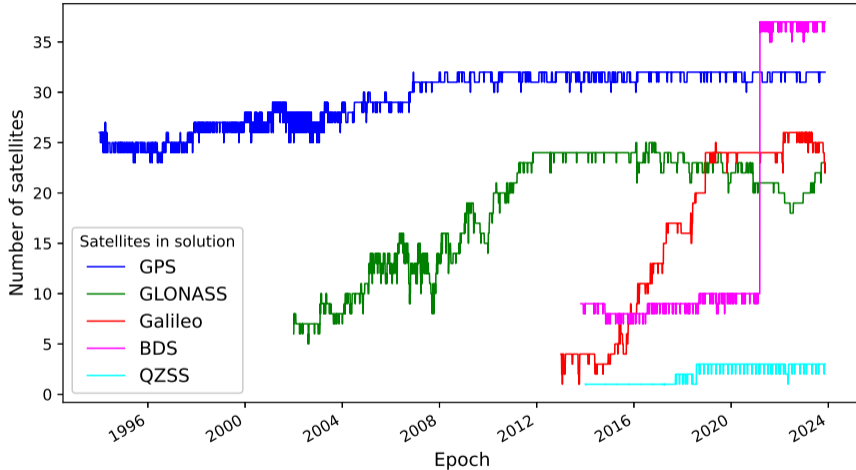
Network of about 250 stations used for the GNSS processing at CODE. Status: November 2023

The CODE Analysis Center



Network of about 50 stations used for the GNSS processing at CODE. Status: January 1994

CODE GNSS Satellite Orbits



Number of satellites provided by CODE in its final/MGEX orbit

CODE GNSS Satellite Orbits



GPS Block IIR



GLONASS-M



Galileo IOV



BeiDou3 CAS



GPS Block IIM



GLONASS-K1



Galileo FOC



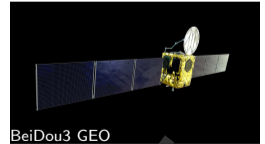
BeiDou3 SECM



GPS Block IIIA



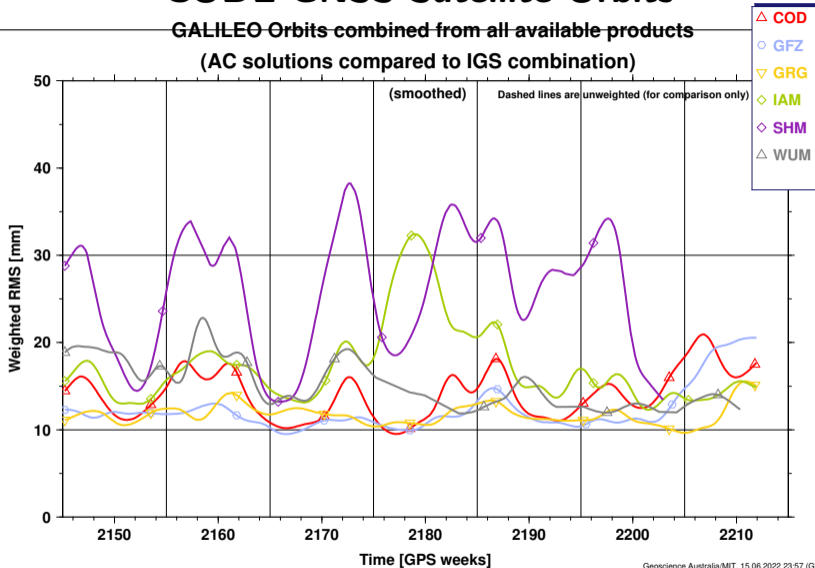
GLONASS-K2



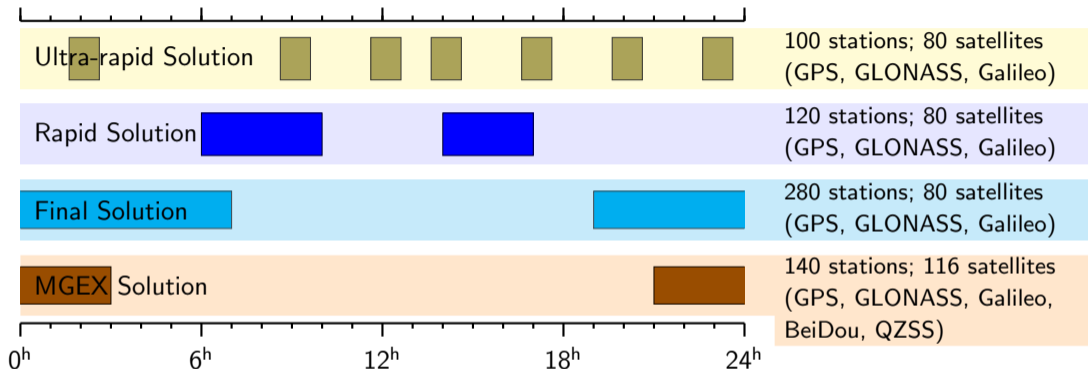
BeiDou3 GEO

CODE GNSS Satellite Orbits

GALILEO Orbits combined from all available products
(AC solutions compared to IGS combination)

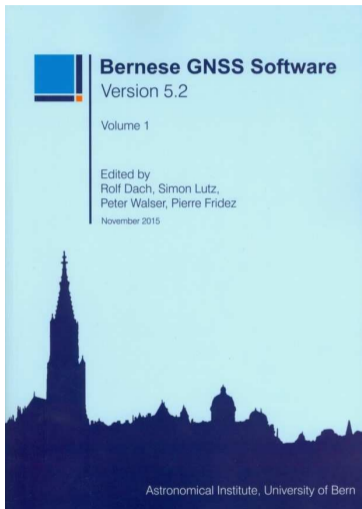


CODE Processing for the IGS

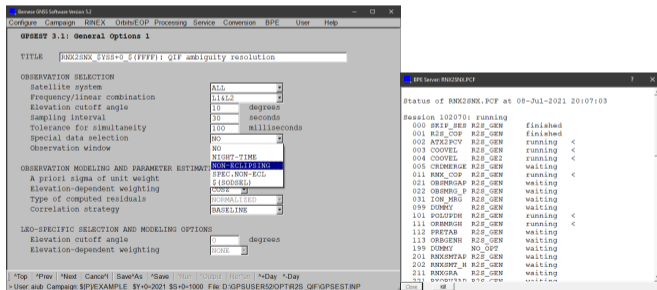


IGS-related processes running at CODE analysis center

The Bernese GNSS Software



All processing at CODE analysis center are based on the **Bernese GNSS Software** package, developed at AIUB.



The IGS Family



IGS: Family: 350 institutions from 188 countries

The IGS Family



IGS: Family: learn more at www.igs.org

The IGS Family



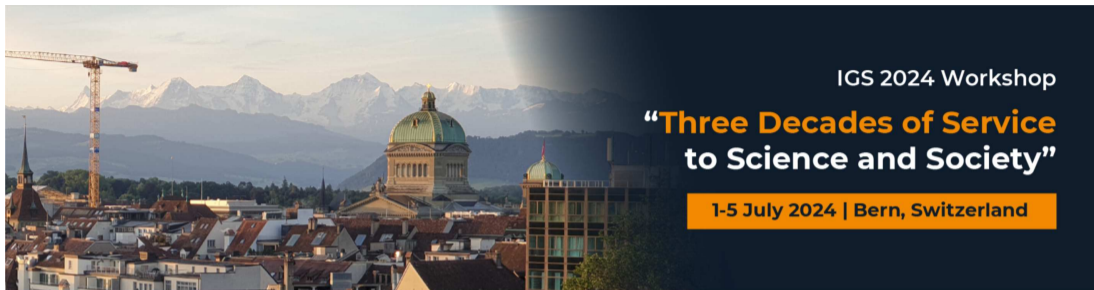
Acknowledge their work by referencing

The IGS Family



Join the IGS family – we are open

The IGS Family



IGS 2024 Workshop

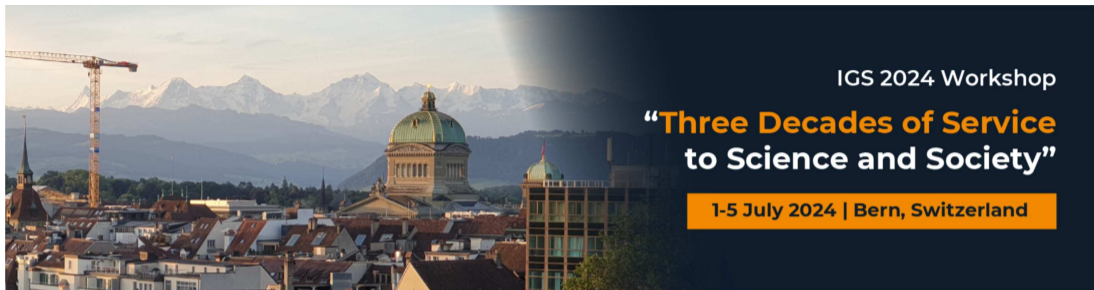
**“Three Decades of Service
to Science and Society”**

1-5 July 2024 | Bern, Switzerland

IGS 2024 Workshop

Join the IGS family – we are open

The IGS Family



IGS 2024 Workshop

**“Three Decades of Service
to Science and Society”**

1-5 July 2024 | Bern, Switzerland

IGS 2024 Workshop

Join the IGS family – we are open

We are looking for supporting staff (contact rolf.dach@unibe.ch or your supervisor)

THANK YOU

for your attention



Publications of the satellite geodesy research group:

<http://www.bernese.unibe.ch/publist>